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## Substochastic semigroups and positive perturbations of boundary conditions

We study well-posedness of linear evolution equations on  $L^1$  of the form

$$u'(t) = Au(t), \quad \Psi_0 u(t) = \Psi u(t), \quad t > 0, \quad u(0) = f,$$
(1)

where  $\Psi_0, \Psi$  are positive unbounded linear operators and the linear operator A is such that equation (1) with  $\Psi = 0$  generates a substochastic semigroup on  $L^1$ . We provide sufficient conditions for the operator A to be the generator of a positive semigroup as well as of a stochastic semigroup. This extends the approach of Greiner [1] by considering unbounded  $\Psi$  and positive semigroups. We also show how to obtain stationary solutions of (1). We illustrate our results with a two-phase age-size-dependent cell cycle model given by a piecewise deterministic Markov process.

This talk is based on a joint work with P. Gwiżdż [2, 3].

## References

- Günther Greiner, Perturbing the boundary conditions of a generator, Houston J. Math. 13 (1987), no. 2, 213–229. MR 904952
- [2] Piotr Gwiżdż and Marta Tyran-Kamińska, Densities for piecewise deterministic Markov processes with boundary, Preprint (2018).
- [3] \_\_\_\_\_, Positive semigroups and perturbations of boundary conditions, Preprint (2018).